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Professional Experience

DENTONS EUROPE LLP (formerly SALANS LLP)	Paris, France
Partner and Head of the Investment Treaty Arbitration Practice	January 2009-present
Global Co-Chair, Litigation and Dispute Resolution Practice Group	June 2018-present
DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON LLP	Paris, France
Counsel	November 2004-December 2008
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE OFFICE OF THE LEGAL ADVISER	Washington, D.C.
Chief, NAFTA Arbitration Division Office of International Claims and Investment Disputes	January 2000-July 2004
DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON	New York, New York
Counsel Associate	January 1998-January 2000 October 1987-December 1997

HONORABLE CAROLYN DINEEN KING
UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

Houston, Texas

Law Clerk

August 1986-August 1987

Education

D.E.A. (equivalent to LL.M.) in public international law March 1987 (Attended courses in
Université de Droit, d'Economie et de Sciences Sociales, 1985-1986)
Paris, France.

J.D., *magna cum laude* May 1985
University of Georgia School of Law, Athens, Georgia.

Executive Articles Editor, *Georgia Law Review*;
Talmadge Merit Scholarship; Order of the Coif.

B.A. in English and Managerial Studies May 1982
Rice University, Houston, Texas

Professional Associations

SCC

Member, Board of the Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, 2018-present.

Member, Rules Revision Committee and Investor-State Dispute Settlement Sub-Committee, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, 2015-2016.

ICSID

Member, Panel of Conciliators, designated by the Chairman of the ICSID Administrative Council, 2017-2023.

IBA

Co-Chair, Subcommittee on State Mediation, Mediation Committee, International Bar Association, 2009-2012 (in this capacity co-chaired the drafting committee for the *IBA Rules for Investor-State Mediation* (approved by IBA Council on 4 October 2012)).

Vice-Chair, Subcommittee on State Mediation, Mediation Committee, International Bar Association, January 2008-December 2009.

Member, Core Advisory Group, Subcommittee on Investment Treaty Arbitration, Arbitration Committee, International Bar Association, 2015-2016.

Member, International Bar Association, 2002-present.

ITA

Chair, Strategic Planning Committee, and Member of the Executive Committee, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 2019-present.

Co-Chair, Programs Committee, and Member of the Executive Committee, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 2017-2019.

Member of Executive Committee and 2006 ITA Workshop Co-Chair, Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Center for American and International Law, 2005-2006.

ABA

Past Chair of the Section, Member of the Council, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2014-present.

Past Chair of the Section, Member of the Council and Nominating Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2014-2016.

Immediate Past Chair of the Section, Member of Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2013-2014.

Chair of the Section, Chair of the Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2012-2013.

Chair-Elect, Member of Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2011-2012.

Vice Chair of the Section, Member of Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2010-2011.

Finance Officer and Chair of the Finance Committee, Member of Executive Committee, Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2008-2010.

Budget Officer Representative to the Executive Committee of the Section Officers Conference, American Bar Association, 2008-2010.

Programs Officer and Chair of the Programs Committee, Member of Council and Administration Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2006-2008.

Co-Chair, Fall 2007 Meeting of the Section of International Law of the American Bar Association in London, England, 2006-2007.

Chair, Disputes Division, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2004-2006 (responsible for oversight of International Commercial Dispute Resolution, International Litigation, International Courts and International Criminal Law Committees).

Chair, Working Group on Attorney-Client Privilege, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 2005-2006.

Co-Chair, International Litigation Committee, Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, 1999-2003 (Vice-Chair, 1997-1999).

ICC

Member, Task Force on Reducing Costs and Time in Complex Arbitration, ICC Commission on Arbitration, 2005-2007.

Member, Task Force on Arbitration Involving States or State Entities, ICC Commission on Arbitration, 2005-2007.

Member, Commission Française de l'Arbitrage International, ICC Comité National Français, 2005-present.

Member, Roster of Foreign Arbitrators, ICC French National Committee, 2005-present.

Other

Member, Centre for Effective Dispute Resolution (CEDR) Investor State Mediation Law Firm Advisory Group, 2021-present.

Member, *Ad Hoc* Group of Experts on International Investment Law, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 2007-2011.

Co-Chair, Taskforce on Investor-State Mediation, International Mediation Institute, 2013-2016.

Member, Committee on International Commercial Dispute Resolution, Association of the Bar of the City of New York, 2003-2004.

Member, International Law Committee, Association of the Bar of the City of New York, 1999-2000.

Member, Board of Advisors, Alternative Dispute Resolution Center, International Law Institute, 2004-2008.

Associate Editor, *Transnational Dispute Management*, 2004-2014.

Member, Swiss Arbitration Association, 2009-present.

Member, American Society of International Law, 2005-present (Member, Disputes Resolution Interest Group, 2005-present).

Member, American Branch of the International Law Association, 1988-2014 (Member, Committee on International Civil and Commercial Dispute Resolution, 2003-2014).

Member, London Court of International Arbitration, 2005-present.

Adjunct Professor, *Masters 2 Professionnel de Droit du commerce international*, Ecole de Droit de la Sorbonne (The Law School of the Sorbonne), Université de Paris I, Fall 2010, Fall 2011, Fall 2012 ; Fall 2013 ; Fall 2014.

Listed in *The International Who's Who of Commercial Arbitration*; *Chambers Global*; *Guide to the World's Leading Experts in Commercial Arbitration*; *Practical Law Company: Which Lawyer?; Best Lawyers*.

Bar Memberships

New York (1988); Georgia (1988); United States Courts of Appeals for the Second, Fourth, Eighth and Ninth Circuits; United States District Courts for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York; Paris, France (2008); International Criminal Court (counsel for victims).

Publications

Books

Editor, INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW (Law Business Research 1st ed. 2016; 2d ed. 2017; 3d ed. 2018; 4th ed. 2019; 5th ed. 2020; 6th ed. 2021).

Editor, INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE (ABA Int'l Practitioner's Deskbook Series 2d ed. 2014, 3d ed. 2021 [forthcoming]) (with co-editors Ethan Berghoff and Theodore Edelman).

Editor, INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE (ABA Int'l Practitioner's Deskbook Series 2005).

Articles, Essays and Notes

Disqualification and Replacement of Arbitrators, in RICHARD HAPP & STEPHAN WILSKE, EDS., THE 2019 ICSID ARBITRATION RULES: A COMMENTARY (forthcoming 2021).

The Multiple-Ministry Paradigm in Investor-State Dispute Settlement, BCDR INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW (forthcoming 2021).

Case Comment: B-Mex, LLC and others v. United Mexican States: A Defect in the Notice of Intent Is Not a Bar to Jurisdiction under NAFTA, 35 ICSID REVIEW 37 (2020).

Legal Issues Presented by Hybrid Models of Mediation and Arbitration in ISDS, in PROCEEDINGS OF 2020 UNCITRAL WORKING GROUP III VIRTUAL PRE-INTERSESSIONAL MEETING ON THE USE OF MEDIATION IN ISDS 260 (2021).

The USMCA/CUSMA/T-MEC's Entry into Force: An Obituary for NAFTA's Investment Chapter, Kluwer Arbitration Blog (23 June 2020) (with Sean Stephenson).

Rationae Temporis or Temporal Scope, in BARTON LEGUM, ED., INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW 26 (Law Business Research 4th ed. 2019) (with Catherine Gilfedder and Obioma Ofoego).

Annulment (ICSID), in HÉLÈNE RUIZ FABRI, ED., MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURAL LAW (2019) (with Jungmin Cho).

Conciliation, in GLORIA ALVAREZ, JULIEN FOURET & REMY GERBAY, EDs., THE ICSID CONVENTION, REGULATIONS AND RULES: A PRACTICAL COMMENTARY 256 (2019) (with Anna Crevon).

An Overview of Investment Arbitration Procedure, in KATIA YANNACA-SMALL, ED., ARBITRATION UNDER INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT AGREEMENTS: A GUIDE TO THE KEY ISSUES 103 (2d ed. 2018).

Rationae Temporis or Temporal Scope, in BARTON LEGUM, ED., INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW 24 (Law Business Research 3^d ed. 2018) (with Catherine Gilfedder and Niccolò Castagno).

France, in INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 192 (9th ed. 2018) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet, Anne-Sophie Dufêtre and Annelise Lecompte).

The International Minimum Standard of Treatment of Aliens and Human Rights: A Pedigree in the Rule of Law, 1 EUROPEAN INVESTMENT LAW & ARBITRATION REV. 274 (2016).

France, in INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 206 (7th ed. 2016) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet, Anne-Sophie Dufêtre and Annelise Lecompte).

Rationae Temporis or Temporal Scope, in BARTON LEGUM, ED., INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW 28 (Law Business Research 1st ed. 2016) (with Michelle Bradfield, Catherine Gilfedder and Niccolò Castagno).

Performance Requirements, in MEG KINNEAR, GERALDINE R. FISCHER, JARA MÍNGUEZ ALMEIDA, LUISA FERNANDA TORRES & MAIRÉE URAN BIDEgain, EDs., BUILDING INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT LAW: THE FIRST 50 YEARS OF ICSID 415 (2015) (with Ioana Petculescu).

Of Definitions and Disregard, 30 ICSID REV. 281 (2015).

Annulment of ICSID Awards, in MARC BUNGENBERG, JÖRN GRIEBEL, STEPHAN HOBE & AUGUST REINISCH, INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT LAW 1431 (2015) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anna Crevon).

Appellate Mechanisms for Investment Arbitration: Worth a Second Look for the Trans-Pacific Partnership and the Proposed EU-US FTA?, in ANNA JOUBIN BRET AND JEAN E. KALICKI, EDs.,

RESHAPING THE INVESTOR-STATE DISPUTE SETTLEMENT SYSTEM 437 (2015); *reprinted in* 11 TRANSNATIONAL DISPUTE MANAGEMENT (Issue 1 Jan. 2014).

France, in INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 250 (6th ed. 2015) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anne-Sophie Dufêtre).

An Outline of Procedure in an Investment Treaty Arbitration – Strategy and Choices, in CHIARA GIORGETTI, ED., LITIGATING INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT DISPUTES 1 (2014) (with Anna Crevon).

A Set of Rules Dedicated to Investor-State Mediation: The IBA Investor-State Mediation Rules, 29 ICSID REV. 17 (2014) (with Anna Joubin-Bret).

Communicating Effectively with Foreign Clients and Lawyers, in BARTON LEGUM, THEODORE EDELMAN & ETHAN A. BERGHOFF, EDS., INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE 17 (2d ed. 2014).

Investment Treaty Arbitration: An Option Not to Be Overlooked, in BARTON LEGUM, THEODORE EDELMAN & ETHAN A. BERGHOFF, EDS., INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE 231 (2d ed. 2014).

France, in THE INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 241 (5th ed. 2014) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anne-Sophie Dufêtre).

The Ten Commandments of Written Advocacy in International Arbitration, 29 ARB. INT'L 1 (2013).

GATT Article XX and International Investment Law, in ROBERTO ECHANDI AND PIERRE SAUVÉ, EDS., PROSPECTS IN INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT LAW AND POLICY 340 (Cambridge University Press 2013) (with Ioana Petculescu).

Document Disclosure in Investment Arbitration: Special Issues and Challenges, in ARTHUR W. ROVINE, ED., CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION AND MEDIATION: THE FORDHAM PAPERS 2012 57 (Nijhoff Publishers 2013) (with Gauthier Vanniewenhuyse).

France, in THE INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 225 (4th ed. 2013) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anne-Sophie Dufêtre).

Rules for Investor-State Mediation: Draft Prepared by the International Bar Association State Mediation Subcommittee, in ROBERTO ECHANDI AND PIERRE SAUVÉ, EDS., PROSPECTS IN INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT LAW AND POLICY 265 (Cambridge University Press 2013) (with Anna Joubin-Bret and Inna Manassyan).

The Status of the Report of the Executive Directors on the ICSID Convention, 27 ICSID REV.-FOREIGN INVESTMENT L.J. 159 (2012) (with William Kirtley).

France, in THE INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 190 (3d ed. 2012) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anne-Sophie Dufêtre).

First Tailored Rules for Investor-State Mediation – Draft for Comment Prepared by the International Bar Association State Mediation Subcommittee, 5 N.Y. DISPUTE RESOLUTION LAWYER 68 (2012) (with Anna Joubin-Bret and Inna Manassyan).

Concurrence entre arbitrage CIRDI et recours internes, in FERHAT HORCHANI, ED., LE CIRDI 45 ANS APRES : BILAN D'UN SYSTEME 165 (2011).

France, in THE INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 161 (2d ed. 2011) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anne-Sophie Dufêtre).

A Defense of the 2004 United States Model Investment Treaty, 4 WORLD ARB. & MEDIATION REV. 177 (2010).

Pre-Dispute Waivers of Investment Treaty Arbitration: A Practical Approach, in KAJ HOBÉR, ANNETTE MAGNUSSON & MARIE ÖHRSTRÖM, EDS., BETWEEN EAST AND WEST: ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF ULF FRANKE 183 (2010) (with Jeffrey Hertzfeld).

The Meaning of "Investment" in the ICSID Convention, in PIETER BEKKER, RUDOLF DOLZER & MICHAEL WAIBEL, EDS., MAKING TRANSNATIONAL LAW WORK IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY: ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF DETLEV VAGTS 326 (2010) (with Caline Mouawad).

Investment Treaty Arbitration's Contribution to International Commercial Arbitration, in AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION, HANDBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION 433 (2d ed. 2010).

Local Remedies and Investment Treaties: Policy Choices and Drafting Solutions, in PROTECTION OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS THROUGH MODERN TREATY ARBITRATION 87 (ASA Special Series No. 34, 2010).

France, in THE INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION REVIEW 98 (2010) (with Jean-Christophe Honlet and Anne-Sophie Dufêtre).

An Overview of Investment Arbitration Procedure, in KATIA YANNACA-SMALL, ARBITRATION UNDER INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT AGREEMENTS: A GUIDE TO THE KEY ISSUES 91 (2010).

Arbitration or Litigation? A Practical Perspective, SALANS GLOBAL REAL ESTATE CLIENT REPORT 5 (Fall 2009).

Bilateral Investment Treaties – An Added Source of Protection, SALANS GLOBAL REAL ESTATE CLIENT REPORT 15 (Fall 2009) (with George Burn).

Coûts et durée des procédures (étude comparée des mécanismes CIRDI et CNUDCI), 6 REVUE DROIT & AFFAIRES 52 (2008).

The Definitions of Precedent in International Arbitration, in EMMANUEL GAILLARD & YAS BANIFATEMI, EDS., PRECEDENT IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION 5 (2008).

Understanding Performance Requirement Prohibitions in Investment Treaties, in ARTHUR W. ROVINE, CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION AND MEDIATION: THE FORDHAM PAPERS 2007 53 (2008).

Book Review, *Investment Disputes under NAFTA: An Annotated Guide to NAFTA Chapter 11*, 24 ARB. INT'L 347 (2008).

Are States Responsible for the Acts of Their Instrumentalities? Case Law of Tribunals Other Than ICC and ICSID, in EMMANUEL GAILLARD & JENNIFER YOUNAN, EDS., STATE ENTITIES IN INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION 57 (2008).

Les politiques du droit des investissements des Etats-Unis, in ASSOCIATION ANDRES BELLO, L'AVENIR DU DROIT DES INVESTISSEMENTS EN AMERIQUE LATINE (2008).

Options to Establish an Appellate Mechanism for Investment Disputes, in KARL P. SAUVANT & MICHAEL CHISWICK-PATTERSON, EDS., APPEALS MECHANISM IN INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT DISPUTES 231 (2008).

La réforme du CIRDI : vers une juridictionnalisation de l'arbitrage transnational ?, in FERHAT HORCHANI, ED., OÙ VA LE DROIT DE L'INVESTISSEMENT ? 283 (2006).

Defining Investment and Investor: Who Is Entitled to Claim?, 22 ARB. INT'L 521 (2006).

The Difficulties of Conciliation in Investment Treaty Cases: A Comment on Professor Jack C. Coe's "Toward a Complementary Use of Conciliation in Investor-State Disputes—A Preliminary Sketch", 21:4 MEALEY'S ARBITRATION REP. 72 (2006), reprinted in 2:2 MEDIATION COMMITTEE NEWSLETTER 27 (Int'l Bar Ass'n 2006); 4 TRANSNATIONAL DISPUTE MANAGEMENT (Issue No. 1, Feb. 2007).

Visualizing an Appellate System, in FEDERICO ORTINO, AUDLEY SHEPPARD & HUGO WARNER, EDS., INVESTMENT TREATY LAW 121 (2006), *reprinted in* 2 TRANSNATIONAL DISPUTE MANAGEMENT 64 (Issue No. 2, Apr. 2005) (www.transnational-dispute-management.com).

Introductory Note to Methanex Corporation v. United States of America, 44 I.L.M. 1343 (2005).

Communicating Effectively with Foreign Clients and Counsel, in INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE 11 (ABA Int'l Practitioner's Deskbook Series 2005).

Investment Treaty Arbitration: An Option Not to Be Overlooked, in INTERNATIONAL LITIGATION STRATEGIES AND PRACTICE 189 (ABA Int'l Practitioner's Deskbook Series 2005).

The Contribution of Investment Treaty Arbitration to International Commercial Arbitration, 60 DISPUTE RESOLUTION J. 70 (Aug.-Oct. 2005).

Investment Treaty Arbitration: The Big Bang, 99 A.S.I.L. PROC. (2005).

Investor-State Arbitrator Disqualified for Pre-Appointment Statements on Challenged Measures, 21 ARB. INT'L 241 (2005).

Does the Loewen Award Endanger the Credibility of the NAFTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism?, 6 J. WORLD INVESTMENT & TRADE 89 (2005).

Lessons Learned from the NAFTA: The New Generation of US Investment Treaty Arbitration Provisions, 19 ICSID REV.—FOREIGN INVESTMENT L.J. 344 (2004).

The Introduction of an Appellate Mechanism: The U.S. Trade Act of 2002, in EMMANUEL GAILLARD & YAS BANIFATEMI, EDS., ANNULMENT OF ICSID AWARDS 289 (2004).

Trends and Challenges in Investor-State Arbitration, 19 ARB. INT'L 143 (2003).

The Innovation of Investor-State Arbitration under NAFTA, 43 HARV. J. INT'L L. 531 (2002), *reprinted in* FIONA BEVERIDGE, ED., GLOBALIZATION AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT 127 (2005); 2 OIL-GAS-ENERGY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (OGEL) (No. 2, Apr. 2004) (www.gasandoil.com/ogel).

Commentary: ICSID Proceedings in the Absence of a Bilateral Investment Treaty, 18 ARB. INT'L 305 (2002).

Roundtable Commentary: Regulatory Expropriation in International Law, 11 N.Y.U. ENV'T'L L.J. 208 (2002).

Federalism, NAFTA Chapter Eleven and the Jay Treaty of 1794, 95 A.S.I.L. PROC. 202 (2001), reprinted in 18 NEWS FROM ICSID 11 (Spring 2001).

Representing States - a US Perspective, 6 ARBITRATION & ADR 46 (IBA Newsletter, Committee D, June 2001).

The Role of US Counsel in Foreign Litigation, in 1999 PRIVATE INVESTMENTS ABROAD (Matthew Bender & Co.)

Editor, *International Litigation*, in *International Legal Developments in Review: 1998*, 33 INT'L LAWYER 403 (1999).

L'assistance des juridictions américaines à l'obtention de preuve aux Etats-Unis dans le cadre de procédures étrangères/Discovery in Aid of Foreign Proceedings Provided by United States Courts, 7 REVUE DE DROIT DES AFFAIRES INTERNATIONALES/INT'L BUS. L.J. 747 (1998).

Attempts to Use Section 1782 to Obtain US Discovery in Aid of Foreign Arbitrations, 14 ARB. INT'L 213 (1998) (with David W. Rivkin).

Editor, *International Litigation*, in *International Legal Developments in Review: 1997*, 32 INT'L LAWYER 223 (1998).

Developments in International Human Rights Litigation, in 90 A.S.I.L. PROC. 71 (1996).

Cross-Border Financial Litigation in the United States in CROSS-BORDER FINANCIAL LITIGATION: AN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL LAW REVIEW SUPPLEMENT (1994) (with David W. Rivkin and Donald Francis Donovan).

Increased Risk of Cancer as an Actionable Injury, 18 GA. L. REV. 563 (1984).

"Down the Road Toward Human Decency": Eighth Amendment Proportionality Analysis and Solem v. Helm, 18 GA. L. REV. 109 (1983).

Professional Conferences

10 September 2021 (invited)	<i>Integrity in Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Swedish Arbitration Association, Swedish Arbitration Days 2020, Stockholm, Sweden
9 March 2021	<i>Claims of Corruption in International Arbitration</i> , The Chartered Institute of Arbitrators European Branch and TGS Baltic, Webinar
19 February 2021	<i>State's Consent to Arbitrate: Defining Investor and its Nationality</i>

	<i>for the Purposes of Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Russian Institute of Modern Arbitration, On-Line Conference
17 December 2020	<i>The UK Supreme Court Judgment in Halliburton v. Chubb on Arbitrator Bias</i> , International Panel Discussion, McNair Chambers, Webinar
12 November 2020	<i>Status Report on Reform of Investor-State Dispute Settlement</i> , Ukrainian Arbitration Association, Webinar on Developments in Investment Arbitration
9 November 2020	<i>Hybrid Models of Arbitration and Mediation</i> , Department of Justice of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China, UNCITRAL Working Group III Pre-Intersessional Meeting on the Use of Mediation in Investor-State Dispute Settlement, Webinar
23 September 2020	<i>The Corruption Defense in International Arbitration</i> , ADR Institute of Canada, Canadian Arbitration Week 2020, Webinar
23 September 2020	<i>Is There a Problem with Wearing Multiple Hats?</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Webinar Series on the Draft Code of Conduct for Adjudicators in Investor-State Dispute Settlement
18 June 2020	<i>The Lines of Authority for States in Mediation</i> , UNCITRAL Secretariat and the ISDS Academic Forum, Webinar on the Role of Mediation in ISDS
16 December 2019	<i>From an Analog to a Digital Arbitral Practice</i> , Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce and Dentons, Seminar on Digitalization and Arbitration – Opportunities for Business, Paris, France
21 October 2019	<i>Definitions of Investor and Investment in Investment Treaties</i> , Bucharest University of Economic Studies, Practical Seminar on Investment Arbitration under the Rules of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Bucharest, Romania
19 August 2019	<i>Putting Investor-State Dispute Settlement Reform into Context</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Arbitration Committee, Telephone Conference
5 June 2019	<i>Trends in International Arbitration</i> , Conference on International Arbitration, Dentons and Vedomosti, Moscow, Russia
3 April 2019	<i>Politics and International Arbitration: The North American Case</i> , Conference on Politics and International Arbitration, Paris Arbitration Week, Mayer Brown, Paris, France
28 March 2019	<i>Obligations to Seek Amicable Settlement in Investment Disputes</i> , 113 th Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington, DC
27 March 2019	<i>Public-Private Arbitration: A Practitioner's Perspective</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration and American Society of International

	Law, Situating Public-Private Arbitration: Theoretical and Practical Predicaments of Public Actors in International Arbitration, Washington, DC
7 December 2018	<i>Seminar Series on International Investment Law & ISDS: USMCA, the 'new NAFTA'</i> , Université de Paris II Panthéon-Assas, Paris, France
19 October 2018	<i>The Utility or Futility of Document Production in International Arbitration</i> , Global Arbitration Review, GAR Live, Vienna, Austria
20 September 2018	<i>Concluding Remarks: The Way Forward</i> , United Nations Conference on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Department of Justice, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Asian Academy of International Law, Hong Kong Forum: 60 th Anniversary of New York Convention, Hong Kong, China
17 September 2018	<i>Opportunities and Challenges: Diversification and Internationalization of Dispute Resolution Mechanisms</i> , Supreme People's Court of China, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (CIETAC), 2018 China Arbitration Summit, Beijing, China
11 September 2018	<i>Settlement of Investment Disputes without Tribunal Ruling</i> , International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Energy Charter Secretariat and the Permanent Court of Arbitration, Conference on Key Issues in International Arbitration, Paris, France
8 June 2018	<i>The Impact of the Achmea Decision on Investment Arbitration in Europe</i> , Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Riga Graduate School of Law, Seminar, Riga, Latvia
24 May 2018	<i>How to Write an Arbitral Award</i> , Global Arbitration Review, GAR Live Stockholm, Stockholm, Sweden
10 April 2018	<i>A US Perspective on the Proposed Multilateral Investment Court</i> , Paris Place de l'Arbitrage, Paris Arbitration Week Conference, Paris, France
12 March 2018	<i>Apportioning Costs in Investment Arbitration</i> , Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, Costs in Investment Arbitration: Issues and Pitfalls, Frankfurt, Germany
12 October 2017	<i>Introduction to International Arbitration</i> , State Bar of Georgia, Military and Veterans Law Section, Continuing Legal Education, Paris, France
25 September 2017	<i>Procedural Overview of an Investment Arbitration</i> , Africa International Legal Awareness, Advanced Training: Managing an Investment Treaty Arbitration, London, England

30 June 2017	<i>Ne Ultra Petita in International Investment Arbitration</i> , CNRS-CREDIMI-Freshfields Seminar Series on Topical Issues in Investment Arbitration, Paris
29 June 2017	<i>Protectionism in Europe and the United States: National Investors First?</i> , Dutch Arbitration Association, Second Investment Arbitration Committee Meeting, Amsterdam, Netherlands
15 June 2017	<i>Increasing Legitimacy of the Result in Investor-State Arbitration: A Modest Proposal</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration, 29 th Annual ITA Workshop, Dallas, Texas
11 May 2017	<i>The Importance of Time in Arbitration under Investment Treaties; Cross-Examination in International Arbitration: Practical Advice from Common Law</i> , European Arbitration Association, 3 rd Arbitration Open (Open de Arbitraje), Madrid, Spain
21 October 2016	<i>TTIP Arbitration: The New Investor-State Dispute Provision</i> , New York State Bar Association, 2016 Seasonal Meeting of the International Section, Paris, France
13 October 2016	<i>Role and Effect of Local Law and Court Decisions in Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , 6 th Annual Investment Treaty Conference, Prague, Czech Republic
30 May 2016	<i>Investor-State Dispute Resolution and the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Regional Forum, Rome, Italy
13 May 2016	<i>Cross-Examination of Experts in International Arbitration</i> , ICC International Court of Arbitration, Seminar on Dispute Resolution, Krakow, Poland
10 May 2016	<i>How to Prepare a Persuasive Case: 10 Things to Do and to Avoid When (i) Preparing Written Submissions, (ii) Examining Witnesses, and (iii) Presenting Oral Argument</i> , International Council for Commercial Arbitration, 2016 Congress, Pailles, Mauritius
5 February 2016	<i>The International Minimum Standard of Treatment of Aliens and Human Rights: A Pedigree in the Rule of Law</i> , European Federation for Investment Law and Arbitration, 2016 Annual EFILA Conference, Paris, France
22 January 2016	<i>Environmental and Human Rights Issues in International Commercial Arbitration Involving States</i> , Annual Conference, Swiss Arbitration Association (ASA), Zurich, Switzerland
22 October 2015	<i>The Origin and Nature of Contributory Fault in International Law</i> , Czech Ministry of Finance and PricewaterhouseCoopers, Fifth Investment Treaty Arbitration Conference, Prague, Czech Republic
19 October 2015	<i>Investment Arbitration in the Renewable Energy Sector</i> , School of International Arbitration, Centre for Commercial Law Studies, Queen Mary University of London and the Ecole de formation aux

	barreaux (the Paris Bar School), Le Café des Arbitres, 4 th Edition, Paris, France
30 September 2015	<i>Preparing the Hearing in International Arbitration</i> , Atlanta International Arbitration Society and the Atlanta Center for International Arbitration and Mediation, Conference on Setting Sail with International Arbitration, Atlanta, Georgia
18 September 2015	<i>Non-Disputing Parties in Investment Arbitration</i> , British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Investment Treaty Forum, London, England
24 March 2015	<i>Calls For the Removal of Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS) Provisions From International Investment Instruments: All Bark and No Bite?</i> , King's College London and Shearman & Sterling Speaker Series, London, England
16 March 2015	<i>Strengthening Public Confidence in Investment Treaties: Improvements to Investor-State Dispute Settlement</i> , Conference on Investment Treaties, Policy Goals and Public Support, Freedom of Investment Roundtable, Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, France
27 February 2015	<i>The Future of Investment Arbitration</i> , International Bar Association and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, IBA/ICSID Arbitration Day on ICSID's 50 th Anniversary: A Retrospective and a Forecast of the Future of Investment Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
26 February 2015	<i>Reshaping the Investor-State Dispute Settlement System: Journeys for the 21st Century</i> , Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Panel Discussion, Washington, DC
26 February 2015	<i>Investment Arbitration: ICC's Other Specialty</i> , International Chamber of Commerce International Court of Arbitration, Conference on Investment Arbitration: the ICC Experience, Washington, DC
9 January 2015	<i>Investor-State Mediation</i> , International Chamber of Commerce International Court of Arbitration, Occasional Presentations to the Secretariat of the Court, Paris, France
4 September 2014	<i>Selection of Expert Witnesses and Conflicts of Interest</i> , Swedish Arbitration Association, Swedish Arbitration Days, Stockholm, Sweden
1 September 2014	<i>Hot Topics in International Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Danish Institute of Arbitration, Conference on Energy Disputes, Copenhagen, Denmark
8 May 2014	<i>An Appellate Mechanism for Investment Arbitration?</i> , British Institute on International and Comparative Law, 22 nd Public

	Meeting of the Investment Treaty Forum, London, England
7 May 2014	<i>An Introduction to International Commercial and Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , State Bar of Georgia, Section of International Law, CLE Seminar, Paris, France
3 April 2014	<i>New Frontier: Resolving IP-Related Disputes Through Investment Treat Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
7 March 2014	<i>Investor-State Mediation: New Developments</i> , ICSID-Energy Charter Secretariat-SCC, Conference on 20 Years of the Energy Charter Treaty, Paris, France
5 November 2013	<i>Getting the Parties to the Table: Perceived and Real Hurdles to Negotiation with a State Party</i> , ICC International Court of Arbitration, 11 th Annual Conference on International Arbitration in Latin America, Miami, Florida
15 October 2013	<i>International Litigation Strategies: Tactics for Today</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England
4 October 2013	<i>Treatment of Confidential Information in Investment Treaty and Commercial Arbitration</i> , Swiss Arbitration Association (ASA), Annual Conference and General Meeting, Bern, Switzerland
19 August 2013	<i>When the Client Invests in Risky Places</i> , American Bar Association, ABA Premier Webinar
10 August 2013	<i>The Challenges of Global Climate Change</i> , American Bar Association, Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California
16 May 2013	<i>Criminal Proceedings as the Subject of International Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , St. Petersburg International Legal Forum, Forum 2013, St. Petersburg, Russia
24 April 2013	<i>The United Nations Initiative to Enhance the Rule of Law for All States</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
20 April 2013	<i>Document Disclosure in Arbitrations Involving Sovereigns</i> , Atlanta International Arbitration Society, Conference on Convergence and Divergence in International Arbitration Practice, Atlanta, Georgia
4 April 2013	<i>Mediation of Investor-State Disputes</i> , American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.
7 February 2013	<i>Dispute Resolution and the Rule of Law</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law and SMU Dedman School of Law, Symposium on the Arab Spring: Doing Business and the Rule of Law, Dallas, Texas
3 November 2012	<i>The Lawyer's Obligation of Confidentiality in Common-Law Countries: The Case of the Internal Investigation</i> , Union

	Internationale des Avocats, 56 th Annual Congress, Dresden, Germany
18 October 2012	<i>Murphy's Law in M&A: What Can Go Wrong, Will Go Wrong! A Journey from Dealwork to Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
16 October 2012	<i>Pathways to Employment in International Law</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
19 June 2012	<i>The NAFTA Model at 20: A Scorecard</i> , British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Investment Treaty Forum, Seminar on Regionalism in Investment Arbitration, London, England
18 May 2012	<i>An Introduction to Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , International Legal Forum 2012, Saint Petersburg, Russia
26 April 2012	<i>Issues and Challenges in Document Disclosure in Investor-State Arbitration</i> , Fordham University School of Law, Fordham Conference on International Arbitration and Mediation, London, England
18 April 2012	<i>Ethics in International Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
16 April 2012	<i>The Changing Face of Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Atlanta International Arbitration Society, International Arbitration Conference, Atlanta, Georgia
21 November 2011	<i>Investment Rulemaking in the Americas: Lessons from Practice</i> , World Trade Institute's International Investment Initiative and Madariaga-College of Europe Foundation, European Investment Dialogues: Third Round Table, Brussels, Belgium
2 November 2011	<i>The New IBA Rules on Investor-State Mediation</i> , International Bar Association, Annual Meeting, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
20 October 2011	<i>A Practical Review of Procedure in Investment Arbitrations under the UNCITRAL, SCC and ICC Rules</i> , African International Legal Awareness, Investment Law and Arbitration Training Programme, London, England
12 October 2011	<i>Mock Arbitration on Investment Law Implications of the US Financial Crisis</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Dublin, Ireland
29 September 2011	<i>International Arbitration in Europe in the 21st Century: Beyond Splendid Isolation?</i> , Presidency of the European Union and Polish Confederation of Private Employers Lewiatan, European Forum for New Ideas, Sopot, Poland
24 September 2011	<i>States v. Investors: Investment Arbitration in the Construction</i>

	<i>Industry</i> , International Association of Young Lawyers (AIJA), 3 rd Annual Arbitration Conference, Warsaw, Poland
10 September 2011	<i>Is There a Need for a GATT Article XX Exception in International Investment Treaties?</i> , World Trade Institute, World Trade Forum 2011, Bern, Switzerland
6 June 2011	<i>Investment-Structuring or Treaty-Shopping? Conclusions from the Recent Investment Treaty Texts</i> , Investment Treaty Forum, British Institute for International and Comparative Law, Rome, Italy
14 December 2010	<i>Predictability and Consistency: Expectations for States and Investors</i> , Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Second Symposium on International Investment Agreements, Paris, France
5 November 2010	<i>International Investment Claims Arising from the U.S. Financial Crisis: Will the U.S. Be Liable for the Financial Crisis?</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Paris, France
8 September 2010	<i>Reconciling Investor Protection and Legitimate Public Policies</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, International Investment Agreements Conference 2010, Xiamen, China
24 August 2010	<i>Document production: towards greater efficiency in international arbitration?</i> , Association Internationale de Jeunes Avocats, International Chamber of Commerce and American Bar Association Section of International Law, Conference on Written Evidence in International Arbitration: Where Are We Heading?, Charleston, South Carolina
27 July 2010	<i>Managing International Investment Disputes</i> , United Nations Conference for Trade and Development, Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, and United States Agency for International Development, Workshop On Dispute Prevention And Preparedness, Washington, D.C.
14 May 2010	<i>Protecting the Public Interest in Mergers and Acquisition Transactions</i> , Lewiaton Court of Arbitration, Conference on Dispute Resolution in M&A Transactions: Tactics, Challenges, Defences, Warsaw, Poland
17 April 2010	<i>Would a Class Action Arbitration Award Be Enforceable Outside the United States?</i> , Columbia Law School, Columbia Arbitration Day 2010 Conference on Aggregate Arbitration – Multiple Parties, Issues and Proceedings, New York, New York
24 March 2010	<i>Investment Treaty Arbitration: “Under Siege”?</i> , American Society of International Law and Institute for Transnational Arbitration,

	Sixth Annual ITA-ASIL Conference, Washington, D.C.
11 March 2010	<i>Concurrence entre arbitrage CIRDI et recours internes</i> , Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques de Tunis, Colloque « Le CIRDI 45 ans après », Tunis, Tunisia
10 February 2010	<i>The Art of Persuading Judges</i> , Sydney Law School and the American Bar Association Section of International Law, Moot Court Demonstration, Sydney, Australia
28 January 2010	<i>Confidentiality and Privilege under French Law</i> , New York University School of Law, New York, New York
3 December 2009	<i>The EU and Model BITs – What Should We Expect?</i> , Global Arbitration Review, Roundtable, Frankfurt, Germany
28-30 October 2009	<i>The CAFTA Appellate Mechanism for Investment Arbitrations: What Shape Might It Take?</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
22 October 2009	<i>What Does It Take to Be an Investment Arbitration Specialist?</i> , DIS 40, Entering the Field of Investment Arbitration as a Young Lawyer, Frankfurt, Germany
15-16 October 2009	<i>What Does the Future Hold for International Arbitration?</i> , Memorial Symposium for Thomas Wälde, St. Andrew's, Scotland
6 October 2009	<i>Bar Rules, Cross-Border Legal Problems and an Evolving World</i> , International Bar Association Annual Meeting, Madrid, Spain
5 October 2009	<i>Pre-Dispute Waivers of Recourse to Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , International Bar Association Annual Meeting, Madrid, Spain
21 September 2009	<i>Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Conference on International Arbitration, Moscow, Russia
13 September 2009	<i>Practice and Procedure I (Co-Chair of Working Session)</i> , London Court of International Arbitration, European Users' Council Symposium, Hertfordshire, England
11 September 2009	<i>Cost and Revenue Management in a Time of Crisis and Preparing Budget Reports</i> , American Bar Association Section Officers Conference Fall Leadership Meeting, Chicago, Illinois
25 August 2009	<i>Free Trade Agreements as Compared to Bilateral Investment Treaties</i> , International Bar Association and the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, Conference on Arbitration in Latin America: CAFTA, FTAs, BITs and Commercial Arbitration Involving States, San José, Costa Rica
17 April 2009	<i>The Benefits and Burdens of Multi-Jurisdictional Bar Membership</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
17 April 2009	<i>Litigation Here, Litigation There, Litigation Everywhere:</i>

	<i>Litigating International Trade Disputes in Multiple Fora</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
30 January 2009	<i>Roundtable on Time and Cost in International Arbitration</i> , Global Arbitration Review, Paris, France
21 January 2009	<i>Le Centre international de règlement des différends relatifs aux investissements, l'exécution des sentences arbitrales et l'organisation de la défense de l'Etat pour les différends en matière d'investissement</i> , Conférence des Nations Unies sur le commerce et le développement (CNUCED) et la Banque Islamique de développement (BID), Session de formation sur la promotion et la protection des investissements à l'intention des pays francophones membres de la Banque Islamique de Développement, Casablanca, Morocco
20 January 2009	<i>Définition d'investissement et traitement de la nation la plus favorisée dans les traités bilatéraux d'investissement</i> , Conférence des Nations Unies sur le commerce et le développement et la Banque Islamique de développement, Session de formation sur la promotion et la protection des investissements à l'intention des pays francophones membres de la Banque Islamique de Développement, Casablanca, Morocco
5 December 2008	<i>Transparency in International Arbitration: Practical Problems of Implementation</i> , American Society of International Law and American Branch of International Law Association, Expert Discussion on Transparency in International Commercial Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
20 November 2008	<i>Calculating Damages in Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and Organization of American States, Advanced Training Course on Managing Investment Disputes, San José, Costa Rica
7 November 2008	<i>Developing World, Developing Litigation</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law and Litigation Committee of International Bar Association, Conference on the Next Big Wave of Cross-Border Litigation, Miami, Florida
15 October 2008	<i>Special Features of Mediation in the Context of Investor-State Proceedings</i> , International Bar Association, Annual Meeting, Buenos Aires, Argentina
25 September 2008	<i>Conducting Effective Internal Investigations: A Proactive Response to Increased International Enforcement</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Brussels, Belgium
24 September 2008	<i>Foreign Investment Arbitration Roundtable</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Brussels,

	Belgium
12 September 2008	<i>Energy Sector Investment Arbitration</i> , Seminar on Specialised Arbitration & Advocacy Skills in International Oil & Gas Disputes, Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, University of Dundee, Dundee, Scotland
22 May 2008	<i>Coûts et durée des procédures</i> , Conférence sur l'arbitrage relatif à l'investissement international : le choix de la procédure (à propos de trois grands règlements d'arbitrage : CCI, CNUDCI et CIRDI), Association Droit & Affaires, Paris, France
15 May 2008	<i>Transparency and Third-Party Participation in Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Seminar on Why International Investment Arbitration is Relevant to Civil Society and How to Participate, Advocates for International Development, London, England
4 April 2008	<i>Freedom of the Press and Coverage of the Law</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
2 April 2008	<i>Corporate Family Conflicts: When the Interests of Parent Companies Differ from Those of Foreign Subsidiaries</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, New York, New York
31 March 2008	<i>Inconsistent Awards and Precedent in Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , International Centre for Dispute Resolution, Sixth Annual Miami International Arbitration Conference, Miami, Florida
7 March 2008	<i>Exhaustion of Local Remedies and the Fork in the Road</i> , Swiss Branch of the International Law Association, Conference on Investment Treaty Arbitration, Zurich, Switzerland
14 December 2007	<i>Is There Such a Thing as Precedent in International Arbitration?</i> , International Arbitration Institute, Seminar on Precedent in International Arbitration, Paris, France
2 November 2007	<i>Coming Soon to You: New US Techniques in Criminal Procedure and Corporate Governance</i> , Union Internationale des Avocats, 51 st Congress, Paris, France
19 October 2007	<i>Les politiques des Etats-Unis en matière de droit des investissements</i> , Association Andrés Bello des Juristes Franco-Latino-Américains, Quatrième Congrès International sur l'Avenir du Droit des Investissements en Amérique Latine, Paris, France
11 October 2007	<i>A Right without a Remedy? Small to Medium-Sized Investors and Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Columbia University Program on International Investment, Inter-American Development Bank and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Colloquium on Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Emerging Issues and Challenges for Latin American Countries and Investors,

	Washington, D.C.
10 October 2007	<i>The Challenges Facing Less Developed Countries and Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises in Investment Arbitration</i> , International Courts Committee of the American Bar Association Section of International Law, Roundtable Discussion, Washington, D.C.
5 October 2007	<i>Issue Conflicts in Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England
4 October 2007	<i>Pathways to Employment in International Law</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England
3-5 October 2007	American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, London, England (Meeting Co-Chair)
21-23 July 2007	<i>Managing Investment Treaty Disputes</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Regional Training Session on International Investment Agreements and Investment Disputes, Minsk, Belarus
19 June 2007	<i>Performance Requirements: The Least-Understood Obligation in Investment Treaties</i> , Fordham Law School, International Arbitration Summit, New York, New York
24 May 2007	<i>The U.S. Experience with Class Action Litigation</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law and International Bar Association Committee on International Litigation, Joint Conference on Class Actions, Rome, Italy
2 May 2007	<i>The Brave New World of Remedies in Bilateral Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
27 March 2007	<i>Reducing Time and Cost in International Arbitration</i> , International Chamber of Commerce, U.K. Committee on Arbitration, London, England
15 March 2007	<i>Investment Treaty Arbitration Workshop</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Buenos Aires, Argentina
14 March 2007	<i>Investor Arbitration in the Americas</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, South American Regional Meeting, Buenos Aires, Argentina
31 January 2007	<i>L'arbitrage international entre investisseur et Etat</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Session de Formation à la Négociation d'Accords Internationaux sur l'Investissement, Geneva, Switzerland
20 December 2006	<i>Le règlement des différends relatifs aux investissements</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and Ministry of Finance of the Kingdom of Morocco, Séminaire sur l'Impact du

	Règlement des Différends en Matière d'Investissement sur les Accords Internationaux d'Investissement, Rabat, Morocco
7 December 2006	<i>Towards a More Predictable and Accountable Investment Arbitration System: How Far Are We?</i> , Twelfth Geneva Global Arbitration Forum, Geneva, Switzerland
17 November 2006	<i>Recent Developments in International Arbitration</i> , International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, American Arbitration Association and the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, 23rd Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
8 November 2006	<i>International Arbitration and Provisional Measures</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
8 November 2006	<i>The Next Wave of Latin American Investment Treaty Disputes: The Special Case of Colombia</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Miami, Florida
2 November 2006	<i>Investment Treaty Arbitration</i> , Union Internationale des Avocats, 50 th Congress of the UIA, Salvador de Bahia, Brazil
11 October 2006	<i>The Art and Science of Managing Investment Treaty Disputes</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and Organization of American States, Advanced Seminar on Managing Investment Disputes, Puebla, Mexico
10 October 2006	<i>Covered Investments under BITs, FTAs and Dispute Settlement Rules and The Definition of Investor: Indirect Claims and Ownership and Control</i> , Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Regional Seminar on Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Key Substantive and Procedural Issues, Mexico City, Mexico
19 September 2006	<i>Principles for Assessing Damages in Treaty Claims Other Than Expropriation</i> , International Bar Association, Workshop on Investment Treaty Arbitration, IBA Annual Conference, Chicago, Illinois
15 June 2006	<i>Arbitration Workshop</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Annual Workshop, Dallas, Texas
4 April 2006	<i>Options to Establish an Appellate Mechanism for Investment Disputes</i> , Columbia University and Université de Paris I-Sorbonne, Symposium on Transparency and Consistency in International Investment Law: Is There a Need for a Review Mechanism?, New York, New York
4 March 2006	<i>La réforme du CIRDI : vers une juridictionnalisation de l'arbitrage transnational ?</i> , Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques de Tunis et Laboratoire Droit des Relations Internationales, des

	Marchés et des Négociations, Colloque International « Où va le droit de l'investissement ? », Tunis, Tunisia
21 February 2006	<i>Arbitration Against States Under Investment Treaties: Understanding the New U.S. Model</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Telephone Conference Series
12 December 2005	<i>Defining Investment and Investor: Who Is Entitled to Claim?</i> , International Centre for Investment Disputes, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Symposium on Making the Most of International Investment Agreements, Paris, France
8 December 2005	<i>International Litigation Strategies and Practice</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Telephone Conference Series
11 November 2005	<i>The Art and Science of Managing Investment Treaty Arbitrations</i> , Organization of American States, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Canadian International Development Agency, American University, Advanced Seminar on Managing Investment Disputes, Washington, DC
7 November 2005	<i>Terms of Reference and Organization of the Procedure</i> , ICC Institute of World Business Law, International Advanced Arbitration Practice Workshop, Paris, France
26 October 2005	<i>Transparency vs. Confidentiality of the Arbitral Process</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Brussels, Belgium
20 October 2005	<i>Are States Responsible for Acts of Their Instrumentalities?</i> , International Arbitration Institute, Seminar on State Entities and International Arbitration, Paris, France
16 June 2005	<i>Arbitration Workshop</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Annual Workshop, Dallas, Texas
14 April 2005	<i>International Litigation: A User's Manual</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Spring Meeting, Washington, DC
5 April 2005	<i>Investment Treaty Arbitration: An Option Not to Be Overlooked</i> , J.P. Morgan Chase & Co., Legal Department Continuing Legal Education, New York, New York
31 March 2005	<i>Investment Treaty Disputes</i> , American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington, DC
19 March 2005	<i>The Impact of Investment Treaty Arbitration on International Commercial Arbitration</i> , ICDR Young & International, First Anniversary Seminar, Vienna, Austria
8 March 2005	<i>Key Substantive Issues in Investor-State Arbitration</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Commission on

	Investment, Technology and Related Financial Issues, 9 th Session, Geneva, Switzerland
28 January 2005	<i>Convocation: An Exercise in Comparative Advocacy</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, ILEX Briefing Trip and Symposium on International Dispute Resolution, Paris, France
25 January 2005	<i>Arbitration of Investor-State Disputes</i> , American Bar Association Section of International Law, ILEX Briefing Trip and Symposium on International Dispute Resolution, London, England
2 December 2004	<i>The Loewen Award and the Credibility of the NAFTA Dispute Settlement Mechanism</i> , Eleventh Geneva Global Arbitration Forum, Geneva, Switzerland
30 November 2004	<i>Analysis of Dispute Settlement Provisions in the New BIT Models of the US and Canada: Lessons Learned from the NAFTA</i> , United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Investor-State Dispute Settlement Expert Meeting, Geneva, Switzerland
14 October 2004	<i>Roundtable on Resolution of Investor-State Disputes: The Practical Importance of Investment Treaties in the Americas in Light of the Emerging Arbitral Jurisprudence and Practice</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law, Fall Meeting, Houston, Texas
20 May 2004	<i>NAFTA Investment Arbitration and Possibility of an Appellate Mechanism for Investment Treaty Disputes</i> , Advisory Council on International Law, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C.
7 May 2004	<i>Visualizing an Appellate Mechanism</i> , British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Conference on Appeals and Challenges to Investment Treaty Awards: Is It Time for an International Appellate System, London, England
13 April 2004	<i>NAFTA Investment Chapter Arbitration: The U.S. Perspective</i> , Columbia University School of Law, McGill University and Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México, Video-Teleconference Class, Mexico City, Montreal, New York City, and Washington, D.C.
6 February 2004	<i>Representation of the State in Arbitration under Treaties</i> , Colombian Ministry of Commerce, Universidad Sergio Arboleda and Coinvertir, Foro sobre Arbitraje entre Particulares y Estados, Bogotá, Columbia
30 January 2004	<i>The State of NAFTA Investor-State Arbitration in 2004</i> , Georgetown University Law Center Continuing Legal Education and American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, International Trade Update 2004, Washington, D.C.
14 November 2003	<i>Applicable Law in Investment Treaty Cases</i> , International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, American Arbitration

	Association and the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce, Nineteenth Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
12 November 2003	<i>Investor-State Arbitration</i> , Committee on International Commercial Dispute Resolution, Association of the Bar of the City of New York, New York, New York
31 October 2003	<i>Report on NAFTA Chapter Eleven</i> , Committee on State Responsibility, American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C.
14 October 2003	<i>Arbitrator Selection and Challenges in Investor-State Arbitration</i> , American Arbitration Association-International Dispute Resolution Center and Baker & McKenzie, Seminar on Overcoming Challenges to Effective International Arbitration, New York, New York
7 May 2003	<i>An Overview of the Year's Most Important Developments in International Litigation, Arbitration and Mediation</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
1 April 2003	<i>The Congressional Negotiating Objective of an Appellate Mechanism</i> , International Arbitration Institute and American Society of International Law, Conference on Annulment of ICSID Awards—The Impact of Recent Decisions, Washington, D.C.
14 February 2003	<i>A Short History of Private Participation in Public International Dispute Resolution</i> , Harvard Law School, Symposium on Emerging Forms of International Dispute Resolution, Cambridge, Massachusetts
15 November 2002	<i>The Government Perspective</i> , London Court of International Arbitration, Symposium on Investment Treaties, London, England
24 October 2002	<i>Environment, Economy and Trade</i> , Meeting of the National and Governmental Advisory Committees to the U.S. Representative to the Commission for Environmental Cooperation, Washington, D.C.
10 August 2002	<i>Pathways to Employment in International Law</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.
27 April 2002	<i>Roundtable Discussion on Domestic Challenges If Multilateral Investment Treaties Are Interpreted to Expand the Compensation Requirement for Regulatory Expropriations Beyond a Signatory State's Domestic Law</i> , New York University, Regulatory Expropriations in International Law, New York, New York
22 March 2002	<i>Report on NAFTA Investor-State Arbitration</i> , Arbitration Committee, United States Council on International Business, Washington, D.C.

26 October 2001	<i>Where Public Meets Private: Does the International Commercial Arbitration Model Work for Public International Law Disputes?</i> , American Branch of the International Law Association, International Law Weekend, New York, New York
21 June 2001	<i>Arbitrating with Sovereigns</i> , Institute for Transnational Arbitration, Annual Workshop, Dallas, Texas
26 April 2001	<i>The Role of Counsel in NAFTA Investor-State Arbitration</i> , American Bar Association, Section of International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
6 April 2001	<i>Federalism, NAFTA Chapter Eleven and the Jay Treaty of 1794</i> , American Society of International Law, 95 th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.
9 March 2001	<i>The Government Perspective</i> , International Bar Association, 4 th International Arbitration Day on Arbitration between States and Investors, Mexico City, Mexico
4 April 2000	<i>Procedure and Strategy in International Litigation</i> , American Society of International Law, Conference on International Litigation and Arbitration, Washington, D.C.
16 October 1999	<i>Civil RICO</i> , American Law Institute-American Bar Association, Conference on Health Care Law and Litigation, Washington, D.C.
14 June 1999	<i>The Role of US Counsel in Litigation Abroad</i> , Southwest Legal Foundation, Symposium on International Commercial Litigation, Dallas, Texas
30 April 1999	<i>Civil Remedies in International Litigation</i> , American Bar Association, Section on International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Hamilton, Bermuda
5 June 1998	<i>Considerations Confronted by a US Lawyer in a Foreign Arbitration Site</i> , New York State Bar Association, Selected Issues in International Arbitration, New York, New York
1 May 1997	<i>Asset Freezes in International Litigation</i> , American Bar Association, Section on International Law and Practice, Spring Meeting, Washington, D.C.
27 March 1996	<i>Developments in International Human Rights Law</i> , American Society of International Law, 95 th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Languages

English (native); French (fluent).

Service as Arbitrator

MTN (Dubai) Limited and MTN Yemen for Mobile Telephones v. Republic of Yemen, ICSID Case No. ARB/09/07 (co-arbitrator).

Standard Chartered Bank v. The United Republic of Tanzania, ICSID Case No. ARB/10/12 (co-arbitrator).

Nordic company v. Eastern European republic, ICC Case No. 17443/FM (co-arbitrator).

European individuals and companies v. African republic, ICC Case No. 19320/MCP (sole arbitrator).

Cypriot individual and company v. Cypriot and Belizean companies, LCIA Arbitration No. 142666 (co-arbitrator).

VICAT v. Republic of Senegal, ICSID Case No. ARB/14/19 (co-arbitrator).

Tamagot Bumi S.A. and Bumi Mauritania S.A. v. Islamic Republic of Mauritania, ICSID Case No. ARB/14/23 (president).

European company v. African republic, ICC Case No. 21403/MCP/DDA (co-arbitrator).

Nigerian company v. Chinese state enterprise, ad hoc arbitration under UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules (sole arbitrator).

Foreign-owned African company v. African republic, ad hoc arbitration under the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules (co-arbitrator).

Service as Conciliator

La Camerounaise des Eaux v. la République du Cameroun et Cameroon Water Utilities Corporation (CAMWATER), ICSID Case No. CONC/19/1 (president).

North American company and African state enterprise, ad-hoc conciliation under UNCITRAL Conciliation Rules (co-conciliator).

Experience in ICSID Proceedings

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
Misen Energy AB (publ) and Misen Enterprises AB v.	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
Ukraine (ICSID Case No. ARB/21/15)		
La Camerounaise des Eaux v. Republic of Cameroon and Cameroon Water Utilities Corporation (ICSID Case No. CONC/19/1)	Conciliation	President (ICSID)
Niko Exploration (Block 9) Ltd. V. People's Republic of Bangladesh and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation (ICSID Case No. 19/18)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Gran Colombia Gold Corp. v. Republic of Colombia (ICSID Case No. 18/23)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Future Pipe International B.V. v. Arab Republic of Egypt (ICSID Case No. ARB/17/31)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Silver Ridge Power B.V. v. Italian Republic (ICSID Case No. ARB/15/37)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Ioan Micula, Viorel Micula and others v. Romania (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/29)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Ansung Housing Co., Ltd. v. People's Republic of China (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/25)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Tamagot Bumi S.A. and Bumi Mauritania S.A. v. Islamic Republic of Mauritania (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/23)	Arbitration	President (Parties)
Blusun S.A., Jean-Pierre Lecorcier and Michael Stein v. Italian Republic (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/3)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
VICAT v. Republic of Senegal (ICSID Case No. ARB/14/19)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
Apotex Holdings Inc. and Apotex Inc. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB (AF)/12/1)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Niko Resources (Bangladesh) Ltd. v. Bangladesh Petroleum Exploration and Production Company Limited and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation Petrobangla (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/18)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Standard Chartered Bank v. United Republic of Tanzania (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/12)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
Niko Resources (Bangladesh) Ltd. v. Bangladesh Petroleum Exploration and Production Company Limited and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation Petrobangla (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/11)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)

Case Name	Type	Role (Appt'd by)
MTN (Dubai) Limited and MTN Yemen for Mobile Telephones v. Republic of Yemen (ICSID Case No. ARB/09/7)	Arbitration	Co-arbitrator (Resp.)
GEA Group Aktiengesellschaft v. Ukraine (ICSID Case No. ARB/08/16)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
Mobil Investments Canada Inc. and Murphy Oil Corporation v. Canada (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/07/4)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
The Rompetrol Group N.V. v. Romania (ICSID Case No. ARB/06/3)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
African Holding Company of America, Inc. and Société Africaine de Construction au Congo S.A.R.L. v. Democratic Republic of the Congo (ICSID Case No. ARB/05/21)	Arbitration	Counsel (Cl.)
ADF Group Inc. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/00/1)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
Mondev International Ltd. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/99/2)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)
The Loewen Group, Inc. and Raymond L. Loewen v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/98/3)	Arbitration	Counsel (Resp.)

As of 13 May 2021